

EECS 16B

# Designing Information Devices and Systems II

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# Announcements

- MT 2: Monday 7-9pm
  - covers last week's lectures through Gram-Schmidt and Spectral Theorem
  - does not cover minimum energy control, SVD, and later
- student support meetings
  - see Ed post

# Today

- review
- Singular Value Decomposition (SVD)

Suppose  $A$  and  $D$  is a rectangular matrix, and  $D$  is square and diagonal.

Assuming the dimensions of  $A$  and  $D$  allow for the below matrix multiplications, which of the following will result in a symmetric matrix?

1.  $AA^T$
2.  $A^TAA^T A$
3.  $ADA$
4. all of the above
5. 1 and 2 only

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

What is the column rank of A?

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What is the column rank of A?

What is the row rank of A?

Can the column rank of a matrix ever be different from its row rank?

Suppose  $A$  is a matrix with  $m$  rows and  $n$  columns.

Which of the following must be true?

1. the rank of  $A$  is the greater of  $m$  and  $n$
2. the rank of  $A$  is the lesser of  $m$  and  $n$
3. the rank of  $A$  is at most the greater of  $m$  and  $n$
4. the rank of  $A$  is at most the lesser of  $m$  and  $n$
5. none of the above



Suppose  $A$  is a matrix with  $m$  rows and  $n$  columns, and was generated by adding together two rank 1 matrices.

Which of the following must be true?

1. the rank of  $A$  is 2
2. the rank of  $A$  is 1 or 2
3. the rank of  $A$  is 0, 1, or 2
4. the rank of  $A$  could be anything up to the lesser of  $m$  and  $n$